# **ART HISTORY - POP ART**



#### **ESSENTIAL KNOWLEDGE**

- Pop art is an art movement that emerged in the United Kingdom and the United States during the mid- to late-1950s.
- The movement challenged the traditions of fine art by including imagery from popular and mass culture, such as advertising and comic books
- One of its aims is to use images of popular culture in art,
- It is also associated with the artists' use of mechanical means of reproduction or rendering techniques
- In pop art, material is sometimes visually removed from its known context, isolated, or combined with unrelated material

'ONCE YOU 'GOT' POP, YOU COULD NEVER SEE A SIGN AGAIN THE SAME WAY AGAIN. AND ONCE YOU THOUGHT POP, YOU COULD NEVER SEE AMERICA THE SAME WAY AGAIN.'

Andy Warhol

#### **KEY ARTISTS AND IDEAS**

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**Richard Hamilton** 

Peter Blake

Claes Oldenburg

## **RICHARD HAMILTON**

English painter and collage artist. His works from 1955 are considered by critics and historians to be among the earliest works of pop art

## PETER BLAKE

English pop artist, best known for co-creating the sleeve design for the Beatles' album Sgt. Pepper's Lonely Hearts Club Band.

### **CLAES OLDENBURG**

American sculptor, best known for his public art installations typically featuring large replicas of everyday objects.

#### **CONTEMPORARY ARTIST - YOSHITOMO NARA**

- Produces playful paintings and sculptures of "pastel-hued children and animals
- These figures are often accompanied by comic-book-like quotations—a key attribute of Pop Art masters like Roy Lichtenstein
- A major figure of the Japanese Pop Art movement of the 1990s, Nara continues to work in the recognizable style that characterizes his early work.

